

# Peter Somers Heslam

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## Educational Qualifications

### *University of Oxford*

#### D.Phil in Theology & Religion

Dissertation on the political philosopher, public intellectual, social entrepreneur and former Prime Minister of the Netherlands, Abraham Kuyper (1837-1920). The thesis focused on his famous and influential Stone Lectures on Calvinism at Princeton in 1898. Based on original archive research in Amsterdam, Princeton and Grand Rapids.

### *University of Cambridge*

#### MA in Theology & Religious Studies

#### BA Honours in Theology & Religious Studies

Included a dissertation on Handley Moule (1841- 1920), Professor of Divinity at the University of Cambridge, first Principal of Ridley Hall, Bishop of Durham, and a major figure in the modern missionary movement. Based on original archive research in various collections.

### *University of Hull*

#### BA Honours in Modern Dutch Studies (with South East Asian Studies)

A four-year Social Science degree including a year in the Netherlands writing a dissertation on Abraham Kuyper's missiology and colonial policy regarding Indonesia, based on original archive research at the *Free University of Amsterdam*

## Current Professional Posts

- 2021- **Associate Fellow**, Kirby Laing Centre for Public Theology in Cambridge
- 2021- **Visiting Fellow**, Mockler Center for Faith and Ethics in the Public Square, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, Hamilton (MA), USA
- 2021- **Doctoral Supervisor**, Oxford Centre for Mission Studies
- 2020- **Research Associate**, Cambridge Centre for Christianity Worldwide
- 2018- **Director**, Faith in Business, Cambridge
- 2015- **Fellow**, SPES Forum, Leuven
- 2005- **Editorial and advisory boards**
  - Journal of Markets and Morality*
  - Faith in Business Quarterly*
  - Beyond Profit
  - Business Fights Poverty
- 2004- **Fellow**, Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce (RSA).
- 2000- **Assistant Priest**
  - Ely Diocese, Church of England

## Professional History

- 2015-2019 **Senior Fellow**, Centre for Rising Powers, Department of Politics and International Studies, University of Cambridge
- 2015-2019 **Research Associate**, Cambridge Institute on Religion and International Studies, Clare College, University of Cambridge
- 2013-2015 **Senior Research Associate**, Von Hügel Institute, St Edmund's College, University of Cambridge
- 2012-2015 **OCCC Fellow**  
Regent's Park College, University of Oxford
- 2012-2015 **Visiting Professor**  
Yunnan University of Finance & Economics, China; and the Institute of Sino-Christian Studies, Hong Kong
- 2010 **Visiting Professor**  
School of Business, Seattle Pacific University, USA
- 2004-2013 **Associate Fellow**  
London Institute for Contemporary Christianity
- 2004-2013 **CARTS Fellow and Director**, Transforming Business (an interdisciplinary and international research project on the role of business in human development), Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge
- 2000-2002 **Lecturer** in sociology, postmodernity and ethics, Cambridge Theological Federation and **Tutor** at Ridley Hall, Cambridge
- 2002-2004 **Official representative** for the Archbishop of Canterbury on the Trade & Poverty Task Force of the Archbishops of the Worldwide Anglican Communion (the Anglican Primates); and at World Council of Churches' consultations on globalization in Cartigny, Switzerland.
- 2001-2004 **Convenor**, JustShare (a national consortium of major anti-poverty organizations)
- 2000-2004 **Director**, Capitalism Project, and **Lecturer** in Social & Economic Ethics, London Institute for Contemporary Christianity
- 1999-2000 **Director of Studies**, Cambridge Theological Federation
- 1996-1999 **Assistant Curate**, Huntingdon Team Ministry
- 1996-1999 **Tutor**, Cambridge Theological Federation
- 1990-1992 **Deputy Warden**, Commonwealth House, Oxford
- 1992-1993 **Scholar in Residence**, Carmelite Monastery, Amsterdam

## Academic Awards

- *Creating a Christian Worldview: Abraham Kuyper's Lectures on Calvinism*, nominated IFACS *Books & Culture* Book Prize, 1998
- Squire & Mariott Scholarship (University of Oxford), 1992
- Netherlands Ministry of Education & Science (Royal Netherlands Embassy) Scholarship, 1991
- Institute of Historical Research (University of London) Scholarship, 1990
- Free University of Amsterdam Research Scholarship, 1990 and 1992
- British Academy Studentship, 1989-1992

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- University of Hull Prize in European Studies, School of Social Science, 1989
- Co-Principal Investigator, Belief in Enterprise project, funded by an award from the John Templeton Foundation (international competition involving 250 applicants from 50 countries).

### Select Recent Publications

- 2021 Heslam, P.S., *Abraham Kuyper on Business and Economics*, edited anthology (Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2021).
- 2021 Heslam, P.S., 'Faith, Fortune and the Future: Christianity and Enterprise in Human Development', *Religions*, 12.11 [forthcoming].
- 2021 Heslam, P.S., 'Business as Mission: Embodying Ordinary Theology in the Fight Against Global Poverty and Climate Change in the Wake of the COVID-19 Pandemic', in *Connecting Christianities: World Christianity and Mission in the 21st Century*, edited by Muthuraj Swamy (University of Cambridge). Cambridge Centre for Christianity Worldwide, Silver Jubilee Commemorative Volume [forthcoming].
- 2020 Heslam, P.S., 'An Ethical Policy for an Islamic People: The Colonial Policy of the Kuyper Cabinet (1901-1905) and the Challenge of Human Development', in *Journal of Markets & Morality*, 23.2 (2020), pp. 291-311.
- 2020 Heslam, P.S., 'God's Pandemic Rule and Redemption: Business and the Renewal of the Global Economy', in *The Bible in Transmission* (Summer 2020), pp 8-11.
- 2020 Heslam, P.S., 'De Anglicaan', an interview with Agnes Amelink, in *Mijn Kuyper: Gesprekken over Geloof, Politiek en Cultuur*, Agnes Amelink (Utrecht: KokBoekencentrum, 2020), pp. 85-93.
- 2015 Heslam, P.S., 'The Rise of Religion and the Future of Capitalism', in *De Ethica: Journal of Philosophical, Theological and Applied Ethics*, 2.3 (2016), pp. 53-72.
- 2015 Heslam, P.S., 'The Spirit of Enterprise: Common Grace in Business', in *Journal of Markets and Morality*, 18.1 (Spring 2015), pp. 7-20.
- 2015 Heslam, P.S. and Wood, E.A.S., 'Greed is Good? An International Study of Christian Entrepreneurs', in *Business Ethics Today: The Sacred and the Market*, edited by Philip J Clements (Basking Ridge, NJ: Center for Christian Business Ethics Today, 2015), pp. 25-61.
- 2014 Heslam, P.S., 'Christianity and the Prospects for Development in the Global South', in Paul Oslington (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Christianity and Economics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp. 359-83.
- 2014 Heslam, P.S. and Wood, E.A.S., 'Faith and Business Practice amongst Christian Entrepreneurs in Developing and Emerging markets', in *Koers: Bulletin for Christian Scholarship* 79.2.
- 2013 Heslam, P.S. and Spieker, M. (eds), *Integral Human Development* (Grand Rapids, MI: Acton Institute, 2013). A special themed issue of the *Journal of Markets and Morality*, 16.1, 400 pages (Grand Rapids, MI: Acton Institute, 2013).

## Fuller List of Publications

### 1. Books

- Creating a Christian Worldview: Abraham Kuyper's Lectures on Calvinism* (Cambridge/Grand Rapids: Paternoster/Eerdmans, 1998)
- Globalization: Unravelling the New Capitalism* (Cambridge: Grove, 2002)
- Globalization and the Good*, edited (London: SPCK, 2004).
- Transforming Capitalism: Entrepreneurship and the Renewal of Thrift* (Cambridge: Grove, 2010).
- Integral Human Development*, a special issue of the *Journal of Markets and Morality*, 16.1, edited with M. Spieker (Grand Rapids, MI: Acton Institute, 2013).
- Abraham Kuyper on Business and Economics*, edited (Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2020).

### 2. Chapters in peer-reviewed edited books & journals

- 'Faith and Reason: Kuyper, Warfield and the Shaping of the Evangelical Mind', *Anvil*, vol. 15.4 (1998), pp. 299-314.
- 'A Theology of the Arts: Abraham Kuyper's Ideas on Art & Religion', *Kuyper Reconsidered: Aspects of His Life & Work*, ed by Cornelis Van Kooi & Jan de Bruijn (Free University Press, 1999), pp. 13-29.
- 'Architects of Evangelical Intellectual Thought: Abraham Kuyper & Benjamin Warfield', *Themelios*, vol. 24.2, February 1999, pp. 3-20.
- 'The Meeting of the Wellsprings: Kuyper & Warfield at Princeton', *Religion, Pluralism & Public Life: Abraham Kuyper's Legacy for the Twenty-First Century* (Cambridge/Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2000), pp. 22-44.
- 'The Spirituality of Globalization: A Response to Ulrich Duchrow', *Global Capitalism & the Gospel of Justice*, ed by Andrew Bradstock (University of Durham, 2001).
- 'Prophet of a Third Way: The Shape of Kuyper's Socio-Political Vision', *Journal of Markets and Morality*, vol. 5.1, Spring 2002, pp. 11-33.
- 'Duurzaam Kapitalisme: Een Contradictio in Terminis?', *Transparant - Tijdschrift van de Vereniging van Christen-Historici*, vol 14.4 (Nov 2003), 11-15.
- 'Economische Rechtvaardigheid en Het Sabbatsprincipe', *Ellips - Tijdschrift v.d. Evangelische Hogeschool*, vol 28.247 (Nov 2003), 21-23.
- 'Towards a Sustainable Future', in *Globalization and the Good*, edited by Peter S Heslam (London: SPCK, 2004), pp. 127-133.
- 'The Role of Business in Making Poverty History', *Whitefield Briefing Paper*, vol 10.1, Autumn 2005.
- 'Per Una Globalizzazione Sostenibile', *Globalizzazione. Studi di Teologia, Supplemento n.3.a cura del Centro studi di etica e bioetica dell 'Istituto di Formazione Evangelica e Documentazione. Anno XVII/2 II Semestre 2005, 30-36.*

- 'Globalization', *New Dictionary of Apologetics* (Leicester: IVP, 2006) edited by Campbell Campbell-Jack & Gavin J McGrath.
- 'Abraham Kuyper', *New Dictionary of Apologetics* (Leicester: IVP, 2006) edited by Campbell Campbell-Jack & Gavin J McGrath.
- Review article of a major (672-page) academic biography *Abraham Kuyper: Een Biografie* (Amsterdam: Boom, 2006) by Jeroen Koch, in *Documentatieblad voor de Nederlandse Kerkgeschiedenis*, 29.65 (2006).
- 'Entering the Circle of Exchange: Catholic Social Teaching & the Role of Business in the Eradication of Poverty', online publication co-authored with Ben Andradi (Minnesota, USA: John Ryan Institute, University of St Thomas, 2006).
- 'Purposeful Wealth Creation: Eradicating Poverty Through Enterprise', *Through the Eye of a Needle: Theological Conversations over Political Economy*, edited by John Atherton & Hannah Skinner (Peterborough: Epworth, 2007), pp. 121-36.
- 'Reducing Poverty through Successful Business: The Role of Social Capital', *Innovative Approaches to Reducing Global Poverty*, ed by Charles Wankel & James Stoner (Chalotte, NC: Information Age, 2007), pp. 131-52.
- 'The Role of Business in the Fight Against Poverty', *Christian Theology & Market Economics*, edited by Ian R Harper & Samuel Gregg (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2008), pp. 164-180.
- 'Corporate Freedom & State Regulation' in *Crucible*, April-June 2009, pp. 24-30.
- 'An Appeal to Moral Imagination & Commercial Acumen: Transforming Business as a Solution to Poverty', *Transforming the World? The Gospel & Social Responsibility* (Apollos, 2009), edited by Dewi Hughes & Jamie Grant.
- 'Commercial Entrepreneurship for the Good of People & Planet', *The Gospel and Globalization: Exploring the Religious Roots of a Globalized World*, edited by Michael Goheen & Erin Glanville (Regent, 2009), pp. 161-78.
- 'How a Social Capital Approach can help Multinationals to Show Ethical Leadership', Working Paper 388, published by the Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, written with Michael and Ian Jones, June 2009.
- 'Happiness Through Thrift: The Contribution of Business to Human Wellbeing', in *The Practices of Happiness: Political Economy, Religion and Wellbeing*, edited by John Atherton, Elaine Graham and Ian Steedman (London: Routledge, 2011), pp. 54-65.
- 'A Theology of the Arts: Kuyper's ideas on art and religion', *On Kuyper - A Collection of Readings on the Life, Work & Legacy of Abraham Kuyper* (Dordt College Press, 2013).
- 'The Riddle of Integral Human Development', with Manfred Spieker and Jordan Ballor, in *Integral Human Development*, a special edition of the *Journal of Markets and Morality*, 16.1 (2013), pp. 1-4.
- 'Faith and Business Practice amongst Christian Entrepreneurs in Developing and Emerging Markets'. Written with Eric Wood, in *Koers - Bulletin for Christian Scholarship* 79(2), 2014.
- 'Christianity and the Prospects for Development in the Global South', in Paul Oslington (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Christianity and Economics* (OUP, 2014).
- 'The Spirit of Enterprise: Abraham Kuyper and Common Grace in Business', *Journal of Markets & Morality*, 18.1 (2015).

- 'Greed is Good? An International Study of Christian Entrepreneurs', *Business Ethics Today: The Sacred and the Market*, edited by Philip J Clements (Basking Ridge, NJ: Center for Christian Business Ethics Today, 2015), written with Eric Wood.
- 'The Rise of Religion and the Future of Capitalism', *De Ethica: Journal of Philosophical, Theological and Applied Ethics*, 2.3 (2016).
- 'An Ethical Policy for an Islamic People: The Colonial Policy of the Kuyper Cabinet (1901-1905) and the Challenge of Human Development', in *Journal of Markets & Morality*, 23.2 (2020), pp. 291-311.
- 'De Anglicaan', an interview with Agnes Amelink, in *Mijn Kuyper: Gesprekken over Geloof, Politiek en Cultuur*, Agnes Amelink (Utrecht: KokBoekencentrum, 2020), pp. 85-93.
- 'Faith, Fortune and the Future: Christianity and Enterprise in Human Development', *Religions*, 12.11 [forthcoming].
- 'Business as Mission: Embodying Ordinary Theology in the Fight Against Global Poverty and Climate Change in the Wake of the COVID-19 Pandemic', in *Connecting Christianities: World Christianity and Mission in the 21st Century*, edited by Muthuraj Swamy (University of Cambridge). Cambridge Centre for Christianity Worldwide, Silver Jubilee Commemorative Volume [forthcoming].

### 3. Book Reviews

- Review of Jeremy Begbie, *Voicing Creation's Praise: Towards a Theology of the Arts* (Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1991), in *Theology*, no 761 (Sept/Oct 1991), pp. 388-89.
- Review of George Soros, *Open Society: Reforming Global Capitalism* (Little Brown, 2000), in *Third Way*, May 2001.
- Review of *Christ & Consumerism: Critical Reflections on the Spirit of our Age*, ed by Craig Bartholemew & Thorsten Moritz, in *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 5.3 (Autumn 2001).
- Review of *Anti-Capitalism: A Guide to the Movement*, ed by Emma Bircham & John Charlton (Bookmarks, 2001), in *Third Way*, Dec 2001.
- Review of Charles Leadbeater, *Up the Down Escalator* (Viking, 2002) & Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalization & its Discontents* (Penguin, 2002), in *Third Way* (Sept 2002).
- Review of Andrew Goddard, *Living the Word, Resisting the World: The Life & Thought of Jacques Ellul* (Paternoster, 2002), in *Gospel & Culture*, no 44 (Autumn, 2005).
- Review of *Trade Justice: A Christian Response to Global Poverty* (Christian Aid, 2004) in *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 8.4 (Winter 2004).
- Review of Vincent Bacote, *The Spirit in Public Theology: Appropriating the Legacy of Abraham Kuyper* (Baker Academic, 2005), in *Journal of Markets & Morality*, 9.1 (Spring 2006), 175-76.
- Review of John Ashcroft & Michael Schluter (eds), *Jubilee Manifesto: A Framework, Agenda & Strategy for Christian Social Reform*, in *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 10.1 (Spring 2006).
- Review article of a major (672-page) academic biography *Abraham Kuyper: Een Biografie* (Amsterdam: Boom, 2006) by Jeroen Koch, in *Documentatieblad voor de Nederlandse Kerkgeschiedenis*, 29.65 (2006).
- Review of Oliver James, *The Selfish Capitalist: The Origins of Affluenza* (Vermillion), in *Third Way*, vol 31.5 (June 2008).
- Review of *Less than Two Dollars a Day: A Christian View of World Poverty & the Free Market*, by Kent Van Til (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2007), in *Faith & Economics*, 52 (Fall 2008), pp. 75-78.

Review of *Make Corruption History*, by Daryl Balia (London: SPCK, 2009), *Gospel and Culture* (Autumn 2010).

Review of *The Ethics of Capitalism*, by Daniel Halliday and John Thrasher (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020), *Journal of Markets and Morality*, Fall 2021.

#### 4. Articles in semi-academic journals

'Global Capitalism: Is this Big Business Taking Over? Based on interviews with George Monbiot & Noreena Hertz, in *Third Way*, 24.6 (August 2001), 15-21.

'Where was God on 11<sup>th</sup> September 2001?' in *Workwise*, 6 (Dec 2001).

'Capitalism & the Environment: Can they Co-Exist?', *Transmission*, (Spring 2003), 12-14.

'A Tale of Three Offices: Implications of Vocation', *Workwise*, 17 (Sept 2004), pp. 8-9.

'Is economic globalization sustainable?', in *Engage Quarterly*, Jubilee Centre, Cambridge (2004).

'Transformative Business', *Spirit in Work*, 5 (November 2005).

'Business in the Elimination of Poverty', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 9.4 (Winter 2005/06).

'Prosperity Through Economic Empowerment', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 10.1 (Spring 2006).

'David Cameron: Taking Care of Business?', *Third Way*, 29.2 (March 2006).

'Ending the History of Poverty', *Spirit in Work*, 6 (March 2006).

'Buffeting the Gates of Heaven: Can Philanthropy save the Poor, or only the Rich? (social entrepreneurship with reference to Warren Buffett and Bill Gates) *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 10.2 (Summer 2006).

'Enterprise Solutions to Climate Change', *Spirit in Work*, 7 (July 2006).

'Banking on the Poor: The Banker who is Changing the World, One Micro-Loan at a Time' (an article on Muhammad Yunus, the Muslim founder of Grameen Bank, pioneer of micro-credit & winner of the Nobel Peace Prize for 2006, *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 10.3 (Autumn 2006).

'Universal Affluence: Adam Smith's Radical Vision', *Spirit in Work*, 8 (Dec 2006).

'William Wilberforce: How Transforming Business can Turn the Tide of History', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 10.4 (Winter, 2006-07).

'The Emerging Wisdom-Based Economy', *Spirit in Work*, 9 (July 2007).

'Tomorrow's Global Company: Rewarding Humility', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, vol 11.1 (Sept 2007).

'Thrift as Solution to the Credit Crisis', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 12.1 (Oct 2008).

'Entrepreneurship: Spreading the Spirit of Enterprise', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 12.2 (Jan 2009).

'Magnanimity & Magnificence: Entrepreneurial Responses to the Economic Crisis', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 12.3 (May 2009).

'Godly Globalization: Why do faith and business seem to go together like oil and water?', *New Wine Magazine*, 47 (Autumn 2009), pp. 42-43.

'Getting Tough on Poverty: How pocket-sized solar panels and investments in agriculture are changing the fortunes of Africa', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 12.4 (Dec 2009).

'Pioneers of Prosperity: Entrepreneurial role models as sources of hope and inspiration', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 13.2 (2010).

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- 'Boss Christians: Entrepreneurs in Asia's Spiritual and Economic Awakening', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 13.3 (2010).
- 'Savings on a Passage to India: From Debt to Equity in a Subprime World', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 13.4 (2010).
- 'The Winter's Tale and an Arab Spring: Observations on the Middle East / North Africa (MENA) Uprisings', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 14.1 (2011).
- 'Spiritual Check: The Economics of Good and Evil', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 14.2 (2011).
- 'Belief in Enterprise: Christian Entrepreneurs in the Global Economy', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 14.4 (2012).
- 'Going the Extra Mile: Globalizing Generosity', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 15.1 (2012).
- 'On Entrepreneurship, Poverty and Insights from Abraham Kuyper and John Wesley: An Interview between Peter Heslam and Joseph E. Gorra', published on the website of the Evangelical Philosophical Society ([www.epsociety.org](http://www.epsociety.org)), 2012.
- 'Business as Blessing', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 15.2 (2012).
- 'Pride of Africa: The Rise of the Lion Economies', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 15.3 (2013).
- 'Justin Welby: Archbishop for Financial Times', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 15.4 (2013). Written with Ranjeet Guptara.
- 'Of this and Other Worlds: C.S. Lewis on Business', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 16.2 (2013).
- 'Entrepreneurial Leadership in An Age of Doubt and Faith', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 16.3 (2014).
- 'Fully and Gloriously Alive: Virtuous Human Development', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 17.1 (2015).
- 'The Future is Clean: The Sixth Industrial Revolution', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 17.2 (2015).
- 'Capitalism: Is Greed its Creed?', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 17.3 (2015).
- 'Steve Jobs', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 17.4 (2016).
- 'The Acceptable Face of Capitalism: High Morals for the High Street', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 18.1 (2016).
- 'Marketplace Monks and Nuns: Christian Entrepreneurs as Agents of Reform', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 18.3 (2017).
- 'Move of God: How Billy Graham's Legacy in the Workplace is Fuelling the Church's Mission', 18.4 (2017).
- 'The Parable of the Gig Economy', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 19.2 (2018).
- 'Devoted Living: Work as Worship', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, 19.3 (2019).
- 'Shouldering Responsibility: Advancement through Retreat', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 19.4 (2019).
- 'Message in a Bottle: Plastic's Prospects', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 20.1 (2019).
- 'Workforce Engagement, Productivity, Wellbeing and Innovation: Three Cheers for Employee Ownership', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 20.1 (2019).
- 'Created to Flourish: Wellbeing at Work', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 20.2 (2020).



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'God's Pandemic Rule and Redemption: Business and the Renewal of the Global Economy', in *The Bible in Transmission* (Summer 2020), pp 8-11.

'The Pandemic and the Poor: Harnessing the Digital Revolution for a more Inclusive Economy', *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 20.3 (2020).

'What is Business For? Reconsidering the Purpose of Business', Part One, *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 20.4 (2020).

'What is Business For? Reconsidering the Purpose of Business', Part Two, *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 21.1 (2021).

'What is Business For? Reconsidering the Purpose of Business', Part Three. Woke Capitalism I, *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 21.2 (2021).

'What is Business For? Reconsidering the Purpose of Business', Part Four. Woke Capitalism II, *Faith in Business Quarterly*, FiBQ 21.3 (2021).